$\qquad$ Period $\qquad$

## Nuclear Decay of Element Z

Element Z has a half-life of one week. (What do you think this means? $\qquad$ )

Use the plotted grid below to trace the decay of a 256 -gram sample of element $Z$ over a 10 -week period. Each box on the grid represents 1 gram of element $Z$. After you complete each step, answer the following question.

| Week | Direction | Question |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Use a pencil to draw a large $X$ through $1 / 2$ of the <br> boxes on the left side of the grid. | How many grams of element $Z$ decayed? |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Use a different colored pencil to draw a large $X$ <br> through $1 / 2$ of the remaining boxes. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain now, after <br> 2 weeks? |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Use your pencil to shade in $1 / 2$ of the remaining <br> boxes. | How many grams of element $Z$ are left? |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | Repeat step 3 using the colored pencil. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain? |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | Use a pencil to draw an $X$ in $1 / 2$ of the remaining <br> boxes. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain? |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | Repeat step 5 using the colored pencil. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain? |
| $\mathbf{7}$ | Use your pencil to draw a circle in $1 / 2$ of the <br> remaining boxes. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain? |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | Repeat step 7 using the colored pencil. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain? |
| $\mathbf{9}$ | Shade in $1 / 2$ of the remaining box with your <br> pencil. | How much of element $Z$ remains? |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ | Repeat step 9 using the colored pencil. |  |



## Analysis:



On a separate sheet of graph paper, make a line graph that shows the decay of element Z over a 10-week period. Use your answers to the above 10 questions as your data. Plot weeks on the $X$ axis and grams of element $Z$ on the $Y$ axis.

On the back of the graph, write answers to the following:

1. Write a sentence describing what your graph shows.
2. Describe "half-life" in your own words.
3. Research and find out!: What is carbon-dating? Please explain why/how scientists use the technique of carbon-dating and what this activity has to do with it.
$\qquad$ KEY $\qquad$ Period $\qquad$

## Nuclear Decay of Element Z

Element Z has a half-life of one week. (What do you think this means? $\qquad$ answers will vary . discuss ideas $\qquad$ ) Use the plotted grid below to trace the decay of a 256 -gram sample of element $Z$ over a 10 -week period. Each box on the grid represents 1 gram of element $Z$. After you complete each step, answer the following question.

| Week | Direction | Question |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Use a pencil to draw a large $X$ through $1 / 2$ of the <br> boxes on the left side of the grid. | How many grams of element $Z$ decayed? 128 g |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Use a different colored pencil to draw a large $X$ <br> through $1 / 2$ of the remaining boxes. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain now, after <br> 2 weeks? 64 g |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Use your pencil to shade in $1 / 2$ of the remaining <br> boxes. | How many grams of element $Z$ are left? 32 g |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | Repeat step 3 using the colored pencil. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain? 16 g |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | Use a pencil to draw an $X$ in $1 / 2$ of the remaining <br> boxes. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain? 8 g |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | Repeat step 5 using the colored pencil. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain? 4 g |
| $\mathbf{7}$ | Use your pencil to draw a circle in $1 / 2$ of the <br> remaining boxes. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain? 2 g |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | Repeat step 7 using the colored pencil. | How many grams of element $Z$ remain? 1 g |
| $\mathbf{9}$ | Shade in $1 / 2$ of the remaining box with your <br> pencil. | How much of element $Z$ remains? $0.5 \mathrm{~g} \quad(1 / 2 \mathrm{~g})$ |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ | Repeat step 9 using the colored pencil. | How much of element $Z$ remains? $0.25 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{( } 1 / 4 \mathrm{~g})$ |



## Analysis:



On a separate sheet of graph paper, make a line graph that shows the decay of element Z over a 10-week period. Use your answers to the above 10 questions as your data. Plot weeks on the $X$ axis and grams of element $Z$ on the $Y$ axis.

On the back of the graph, write answers to the following:

1. Write a sentence describing what your graph shows.
2. Describe "half-life" in your own words.
3. Research and find out!: What is carbon-dating? Please explain why/how scientists use the technique of carbon-dating and what this activity has to do with it.

## Decay of Element Z Key



